# Vanguard

## VANGUARD ACTIVE U.K. EQUITY FUND Quarterly Update

LOW-COST ACTIVE EQUITY

Vanguard Active U.K. Equity Fund is an actively managed fund. Two traditional, bottom-up active managers, each with a complementary style, are blended together to create a core midcap UK equity holding in a well-constructed, long-term investment portfolio. Ballie Gifford in Edinburgh seeks to identify market leading companies with above-average cash flow and earnings growth. Marathon Asset Management looks for companies with strong capital discipline in industries with attractive supply and demand dynamics.

#### Highlights

- UK equities generated positive returns.
- Energy and materials led the UK market.
- Value outperformed growth.
- The Vanguard Active U.K. Equity Fund underperformed its index.
- Both managers of the sub-portfolios remain focused on company fundamentals.

#### **Market overview**

Volatility surged as Russia's invasion of Ukraine and rising inflationary pressures dominated global equity markets in the first quarter of 2022. In January, rising prices and the prospect of less accommodative monetary policy were already weighing on market sentiment. By the end of February, Russia's invasion of Ukraine had injected substantial uncertainty into global equity markets. Energy prices soared, helping to push consumer prices to multi-decade highs across much of the world. Some central banks, including those in the US and UK, raised shortterm interest rates. The European Central Bank (ECB) continued to reduce its bond purchases, and financial markets expected the ECB to raise interest rates later this year. Global stocks regained some ground in March but finished the quarter in negative territory, with European and emerging market stocks among the laggards. The UK equity market was a beacon, finishing in positive territory due to its exposure in cyclical sectors, such as materials and energy, as well as high dividendyielding stocks. The rising interest rate environment helped value stocks to largely outperform growth stocks.

#### Performance

The Vanguard Active U.K. Equity Fund returned -10.76% over the quarter and underperformed its benchmark, the FTSE All-Share Index (in GBP), which returned +0.49%<sup>1</sup>.

Security selection was the main detractor, led by Baillie Gifford. At the fund level, security selection in health care was the largest detractor, while security selection in materials was the largest contributor. An overweight to technology and the fund's smaller cap and growth bias also detracted.

Marathon's underperformance was driven almost equally by sector allocation and security selection. An overweight allocation to consumer discretionary detracted as well as security selection in financials and technology. This was partially offset by security selection in materials and industrials, which contributed positively.

At the individual stock level, the largest held detractors were UK real estate portal Rightmove and online classifieds site Baltic Classifieds. The top held contributors were Australian metals, mining and petroleum firm BHP and an underweight position in UK consumer goods conglomerate Unilever.

1 Source: FTSE and Vanguard, as at 31 March 2022.

This document is directed at professional investors and should not be distributed to, or relied upon by retail investors. This document is designed for use by, and is directed only at persons resident in the UK. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.



After a strong run since the start of the pandemic, shares in Rightmove fell during the quarter. Baillie Gifford has been carefully reviewing the outlook for the business and believes Rightmove will need to continue to innovate to provide value-add for customers over the long term. Taking this into account, Baillie Gifford decided to reduce the holding size to better reflect the team's conviction in Rightmove's long-term outlook.

Shares in Baltic classifieds have struggled in 2022 to date owing to the conflict in Ukraine. The company is based in Latvia and there was a concern that Russia's military campaign could expand and impact the business's key markets, which spooked investors.

The portfolio's more economically sensitive assets held up well during the quarter, such as BHP. The company noted record annual profits, driven by soaring commodity prices as industrial activity returned to all regions of the world following pandemic-induced lockdowns.

Unilever is an underweight position in the portfolio and its fall was a relative benefit to the portfolio's performance. The business, in common with peers, is struggling to deal with the current spike in input inflation.

### Activity

Both portfolio teams employ low-turnover strategies.

There were no significant purchases or sales by Marathon in the quarter.

Baillie Gifford initiated a position in UK online fashion retailer Boohoo, which has a multibrand strategy targeting different consumer demographics. Baillie Gifford believes the company's brands benefit from the group's nimble, test-and-repeat business model, which ensures leading selection and newness, as well as its core skill set in marketing and attractive pricing. Over the past couple of years, Boohoo has significantly strengthened its management of environmental, social and governance risks and, in some areas, is now industry-leading. Baillie Gifford sees scope for continued strong market-share gains in the large and fragmented global fashion market and believes the shares are attractively valued.

The team at Baillie Gifford sold its position in UK chemicals and sustainable technologies company Johnson Matthey. Baillie Gifford cited increased long-term risks around the company's future growth prospects given the disruptive changes within the automotive industry. The team is also less convinced by the likelihood of success and growth of the other business divisions, including its process technologies division (catalysts for a broad range of industrial processes).

#### Outlook

Given the uncertainties brought about by the pandemic, Marathon believes forward-looking expectations are less reliable than normal. Inaccuracy and uncertainty are part of the reason that Marathon does not engage in economic forecasting, or pay a great deal of attention to the forecasts of others.

A central tenet to Baillie Gifford's investment approach is that, over the long term, growth ultimately drives share price performance. While acknowledging sentiment has moved against their holdings and the market's time horizon has shortened, the team believes it must remain steadfast in its long-term, bottom-up investment approach.

# Vanguard®

### Key fund facts (as at 31 March 2022)

Investment manager: Baillie Gifford Overseas Ltd, Marathon Asset Management LLP Inception date: 15 October 2019 Domicile: United Kingdom Benchmark: FTSE All-Share Index Ongoing charges figure<sup>1</sup>: 0.45% Fund AUM: GBP 41 m Number of holdings: 119 Median market cap: GBP 6.8B PE ratio: 14.6X Equity yield (dividend):2.7% ISIN: GB00BK1XRK60

## Fund performance since inception (as at 31 March 2022)



Cumulative (%)	YTD	3m	1 year	3 yr (ann.)	5 yr (ann.)	Since inception
Fund	-10.76	-10.76	-7.70			1.11
Peer Group	-4.96	-4.96	5.13	5.09	4.11	12.19
Benchmark	0.49	0.49	13.03	5.31	4.69	5.36

Year on year (%)	1 Apr 2017 - 31 Mar 2018	1 Apr 2018 - 31 Mar 2019	1 Apr 2019 - 31 Mar 2020	1 Apr 2020 - 31 Mar 2021	1 Apr 2021 - 31 Mar 2022
Fund				37.69	-7.70
Peer Group	2.72	3.40	-19.08	38.11	5.13
Benchmark	1.25	6.36	-18.45	26.71	13.03

#### Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.

Source: Vanguard and Morningstar, as at 31 March 2022. Peer group is IA UK All Companies. Performance figures include the reinvestment of all dividends and any capital gains distributions. The performance data does not take account of the commissions and costs incurred in the issue and redemption of shares. Basis of fund performance NAV to NAV. Basis of index performance is total return. All performance is calculated in GBP, net of fees.

<sup>1</sup>The Ongoing Charges Figure (OCF) covers the fund manager's costs of managing the fund. It does not include dealing costs or additional costs such as audit fees.

This document is directed at professional investors and should not be distributed to, or relied upon by retail investors. This document is designed for use by, and is directed only at persons resident in the UK. Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.



## Top 10 fund holdings (% exposure, as at 31 March 2022)

Company	%
Diageo plc	3.2
Rightmove plc	2.8
Experian plc	2.8
Rio Tinto	2.7
BP plc	2.6
HomeServe plc	2.5
Glencore plc	2.2
Auto Trader Group plc	2.1
Games Workshop Group plc	2.0
BHP Group Ltd.	1.9

## Sector exposure (%, as at 31 March 2022)



Source: Vanguard, as at 31 March 2022.



#### **Performance analysis**

#### Top contributors 3-month (%)

Company name	Portfolio weight	Bench weight	3-month return	Total effect
BHP Group Limited	1.9	0.0	31.7	0.4
Unilever PLC	0.8	3.6	-11.6	0.4
Scottish Mortgage Investment Trust PLC	0.0	0.6	-23.3	0.2
Ferguson Plc	0.0	0.9	-20.3	0.2
CRH Plc	0.0	1.0	-19.3	0.2

#### Top detractors 3-month (%)

Company name	Portfolio weight	Bench weight	3-month return	Total effect
Shell plc	1.8	6.6	31.7	-1.10
Rightmove plc	3.0	0.2	-20.4	-1.00
Baltic Classifieds Group Plc	1.3	0.0	-45.3	-1.00
AstraZeneca PLC	0.0	6.4	18.7	-0.90
HSBC Holdings Plc	0.0	4.4	20.5	-0.70

#### Top contributors 12-month (%)

Company name	Portfolio weight	Bench weight	12-month return	Total effect
Prudential plc	0.7	1.3	-23.3	0.60
BHP Group Limited	1.9	0.0	31.7	0.40
Associated British Foods plc	0.0	0.2	-29.7	0.10
Mondi plc	0.0	0.3	-17.2	0.10
Bunzl plc	1.3	0.4	30.7	0.10

#### Top detractors 12-month (%)

Portfolio	Bench	12-month	
weight	weight	return	Total effect
0.4	0.1	-36.0	-0.60
1.3	0.0	-30.4	-0.60
0.0	4.4	29.4	-0.50
2.0	0.1	-24.8	-0.50
0.0	0.0	-18.3	-0.40
	0.4 1.3 0.0 2.0	weight weight   0.4 0.1   1.3 0.0   0.0 4.4   2.0 0.1	weight weight return   0.4 0.1 -36.0   1.3 0.0 -30.4   0.0 4.4 29.4   2.0 0.1 -24.8

#### Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.

The portfolio attribution data shown above is provided by FactSet based on information provided by Vanguard about the fund's daily portfolio holdings as of the market close. Because the fund buys and sells stocks throughout the trading day and not necessarily at the market close, the attribution data shown above is an estimate and may not precisely reflect actual attribution information.

Source: FactSet, as at 31 March 2022. FactSet is a holdings-based attribution tool. Portfolio transactions are valued at closing price, which may cause some slight deviations with the fund return (based on NAV).

This document is directed at professional investors and should not be distributed to, or relied upon by retail investors. This document is designed for use by, and is directed only at persons resident in the UK. Past performance is not a clear indicator of future results.



#### Investment risk information

The value of investments, and the income from them, may fall or rise and investors may get back less than they invested.

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results.

Reference in this document to specific securities should not be construed as a recommendation to buy or sell these securities, but is included for the purposes of illustration only.

Investments in smaller companies may be more volatile than investments in well-established blue chip companies.

The Funds may use derivatives in order to reduce risk or cost and/or generate extra income or growth. The use of derivatives could increase or reduce exposure to underlying assets and result in greater fluctuations of the Fund's net asset value. A derivative is a financial contract whose value is based on the value of a financial asset (such as a share, bond, or currency) or a market index.

Some funds invest in securities which are denominated in different currencies. Movements in currency exchange rates can affect the return of investments.

For further information on risks please see the "Risk Factors" section of the prospectus on our website at https://global.vanguard.com.

#### Important information

## This document is directed at professional investors and should not be distributed to, or relied upon by retail investors.

For further information on the fund's investment policies and risks, please refer to the prospectus of the UCITS and to the KIID before making any final investment decisions. The KIID for this fund is available, alongside the prospectus via Vanguard's website https://global.vanguard.com/

This document is designed for use by, and is directed only at persons resident in the UK.

The information contained in this document is not to be regarded as an offer to buy or sell or the solicitation of any offer to buy or sell securities in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation is against the law, or to anyone to whom it is unlawful to make such an offer or solicitation, or if the person making the offer or solicitation is not qualified to do so. The information in this document is general in nature and does not constitute legal, tax, or investment advice. Potential investors are urged to consult their professional advisers on the implications of making an investment in, holding or disposing of shares and /or units of, and the receipt of distribution from any investment.

The Authorised Corporate Director for Vanguard Investments Funds ICVC is Vanguard Investments UK, Limited. Vanguard Asset Management, Limited is a distributor of Vanguard Investments Funds ICVC.

For investors in UK domiciled funds, a summary of investor rights can be obtained via https://global.vanguard.com/portal/site/portal/ucits-investing-with-us and is available in English.

London Stock Exchange Group companies include FTSE International Limited ("FTSE"), Frank Russell Company ("Russell"), MTS Next Limited ("MTS"), and FTSE TMX Global Debt Capital Markets Inc. ("FTSE TMX"). All rights reserved. "FTSE®", "Russell®", "MTS®", "FTSE TMX®" and "FTSE Russell" and other service marks and trademarks related to the FTSE or Russell indexes are trademarks of the London Stock Exchange Group companies and are used by FTSE, MTS, FTSE TMX and Russell under licence. All information is provided for information purposes only. No responsibility or liability can be accepted by the London Stock Exchange Group companies nor its licensors for any errors or for any loss from use of this publication. Neither the London Stock Exchange Group companies nor any of its licensors make any claim, prediction, warranty or representation whatsoever, expressly or impliedly, either as to the results to be obtained from the use of the FTSE or Russell indexes or the fitness or suitability of the indexes for any particular purpose to which they might be put.

Issued by Vanguard Asset Management Limited, which is authorised and regulated in the UK by the Financial Conduct Authority.

© 2022 Vanguard Asset Management Limited. All rights reserved.